

C033612(033)

**B. Tech. (Sixth Semester) Examination,
April-May 2022**

AICTE (New Branch) Scheme

(Information & Technology Branch)

COMPILER DESIGN

(BT3033)

Time Allowed : Three hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Minimum Pass Marks : 35

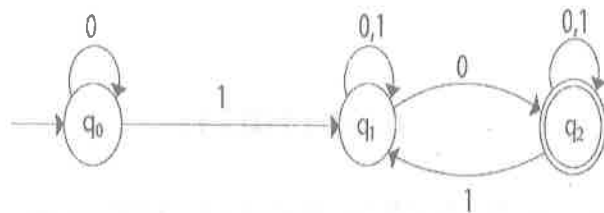
*Note : Part (a) is compulsory from each unit.
Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d).
All questions carry equal marks.*

Unit-I

1. (a) What is the need for separating lexical analysis and syntax analysis?

4

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- (b) Convert the given NFA to DFA. 8
- (c) Construct deterministic Finite Automata to accept the regular expression :
 $(0+1)^*(00+11)(0+1)^*$ 8
- (d) Summarize in detail how the tokens are specified by the compiler with suitable example. 8

Unit-II

2. (a) What are the problems associated with Top Down Parsing? 4
- (b) Consider the grammar :

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

$$E' \rightarrow +TE' | \epsilon$$

$$T' \rightarrow FT'$$

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$$T' \rightarrow FT' | \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) | id$$

- Construct a predictive parsing table for the following grammar and also check whether string $id + id * id$ is accepted or not. 8
- (c) Construct the SLR parser table for the following grammar :

$$E \rightarrow E + T / T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F / F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) / id$$

- (d) Write the comparison among SLR Parser, LALR parser and canonical LR Parser. 8

Unit-III

3. (a) Give the S-attributed SDD of a simple desk calculator and show annotated parse tree for the expression $(3+4)*(5+6)$. 4

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- (b) Construct syntax tree and postfix notation for the following expression :

$$(a + (b * c) \wedge d - e) / (f + g) \quad 8$$

- (c) Write quadruples, triples and indirect triples for the expression :

$$-(a * b) * (c + d) - (a + b + c) \quad 8$$

- (d) Write down the translation procedure for control statement. 8

Unit-IV

4. (a) What is Activation Record? Write the various fields of activation record. 4
- (b) Write the definition of symbol table and procedure to store the names in symbol table. 8
- (c) Explain the storage organization with simple examples. 8
- (d) Explain storage allocation strategies with suitable examples. 8

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Unit-V

5. (a) What are the properties of code generation phase? 4

- (b) Consider the following basic block :

B10 :

$$S1 = 4 \times 1$$

$$S2 = \text{addr (A)} - 4$$

$$S3 = S2 [S1]$$

$$S4 = 4 \times 1$$

$$S5 = \text{addr (B)} - 4$$

$$S6 = S5[S4]$$

$$S7 = S3 \times S6$$

$$S8 = \text{PROD} + S7$$

$$\text{PROD} = S8$$

$$S9 = I + 1$$

$$I = S9$$

If $I \leq$ goto L10

Draw a directed acyclic graph and identify local common sub-expressions. After eliminating the common sub-expressions, re-write the basic block. 8

[6]

- (c) Write short notes on : 8
- (i) Simple code generator
 - (ii) Register allocation
- (d) Explain the target machine architecture. 8